
Transitive closure

P19374_en

Examen final d'Algorísmia, FME (2015-01-16)

Write a program to compute the transitive closure of a directed graph with n vertices. That is, you must compute an $n \times n$ matrix where at the j -th column of the i -th row there is a 1 if it is possible to go from i to j , and there is a 0 otherwise.

Input

Input consists of several cases. Every case begins with n followed by the number of arcs m . Follow m pairs $x y$ to indicate an arc from x to y , with $x \neq y$. Assume $1 \leq n \leq 200$, that the vertices are numbered between 0 and $n - 1$, and that there are no repeated arcs.

Output

For every graph, print its transitive closure, followed by a line with 20 dashes.

Observation

In the "large" private test cases, we have $m = \Theta(n^2)$.

Sample input

```
2 1
0 1

1 0

4 5
1 0 2 3 3 1 2 1 3 0
```

Sample output

```
1 1
0 1
-----
1
-----
1 0 0 0
1 1 0 0
1 1 1 1
1 1 0 1
-----
```

Problem information

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