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The Virtual Learning Environment for Computer Programming

# **Add Fruits**

Write a program that reads a list of fruits with quantities and produces a list *sorted* by the name of the fruit with the accumulated quantities for each fruit. The task is to complete the following program by implementing the subprogram add\_fruit:

```
#include <vector>
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
struct Fruit {
     string name;
     int amount;
};
// You must implement this function:
void add_fruit (vector<Fruit>& fruits, const Fruit& fruit);
int main() {
     vector<Fruit> fruits;
     Fruit f;
     while (cin >> f.name >> f.amount) {
          add_fruit(fruits, f);
     }
     for (int i = 0; i < fruits.size(); i++) {</pre>
          cout << fruits[i].name << ' ' << fruits[i].amount << endl;</pre>
     }
     return 0;
}
```

The subprogram add\_fruit should do two things. First, search for the fruit to see if it is already in the fruits vector, and if it is, accumulate the read quantity to the total. On the other hand, if it is the case that we see a certain fruit for the first time, it should be inserted into the vector in its place (to maintain order).

Both operations, in the optimal case, would require a binary search, but in this problem, a linear search can be used, and for insertion, the fruit can be added at the end of the vector and moved down while the name of the previous fruit is greater in lexicographic order.

## Input

A sequence of pairs of a fruit (a string) and its quantity (an integer). The fruits will typically be repeated. It should be expected that the number of different possible fruits is very large (tens of thousands).

## Output

A list of fruits sorted by name should be produced, with one fruit per line, where each fruit is accompanied by an integer which is the sum of the quantities read for that fruit in the input.

#### Observation

You only need to submit the required procedure; your main program will be ignored.

#### Sample input 1

platans 3 peres 1 peres 2 pomes 2 platans 1 peres 1 pomes 1

#### Sample input 2

## Sample output 2

Sample output 1

a 1 b 1 c 1 a 2 b 1 a 1 b 1 a 4 b 3

peres 4

pomes 3

platans 4

c 1

#### **Problem information**

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